

Bibliographical Abbreviations

AAA	Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology 1–28 (Liverpool 1908–1948).
ÄAT	Ägypten und Altes Testament. Studien zu Geschichte, Kultur und Religion Ägyptens und des Alten Testaments.
aATU	K. Hecker, Altassyrische Texte in Umschrift. https://www.hethport.uni-wuerzburg.de/HPM/index.php
AbB	Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung.
ABL	R. F. Harper, Assyrian and Babylonian letters belonging to the Kouyounjik collection of the British Museum.
AdŠ	G. Wilhelm / D. L. Stein, Das Archiv des Šilwa-Teššup, 1–9.
AfO (Beih.)	Archiv für Orientforschung (Beihefte).
AHw.	W. von Soden, Akkadisches Handwörterbuch.
AION	Annali dell’Istituto (Universitario) Orientale di Napoli.
AJBI	Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute.
AJS	Actes Juridiques Susuiens (= MDP 22–24).
Akkadica	Akkadica. Revue semestrielle de la Fondation Assyriologique Georges Dossin.
AKT	Ankara Kültepe Tabletleri (Ankaraner Kültepe-Tafeln).
ALL	N. Wasserman, Akkadian Love Literature of the Third and Second Millennium BCE (= Leipziger Altorientalische Studien 4).
AIT	D. J. Wiseman, The Alalakh Tablets.
AMD	(Studies in) Ancient Magic and Divination.
AML	N. Wasserman/E. Zomer 2021: Akkadian Magic Literature. Old Babylonian and Old Assyrian Incantations: Corpus – Context – Praxis (= LAOS 12).
AMMK	Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferansları, Ankara.
AMMY	Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Yıllığı, Ankara.
AMT	R. C. Thompson, Assyrian medical texts from the originals in the British Museum (London 1923).

Amurru	Amurru (Paris 1996ff.).
ANES	Ancient Near Eastern Studies. An annual (publ.) by the School of Fine Arts, Classical Studies and Archaeology University of Melbourne.
AnSt.	Anatolian Studies. Journal of the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.
AO	Tablets in the collections of the Musée du Louvre.
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament.
AoF	Altorientalische Forschungen.
AOS	American Oriental Series.
API	E. Herzfeld, Altpersische Inschriften.
ArAn	Archivum Anatolicum.
ARM	Archives Royales de Mari.
ArOr.	Archív Orientální.
ARRIM	Annual Review of the Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project.
AS	Assyriological Studies (Chicago).
ASJ	Acta Sumerologica.
Ass.	Field number of tablets excavated at Assur.
Astronomical Diaries	A. J. Sachs / H. Hunger, Astronomical Diaries and Related Texts from Babylonia.
ATHE	B. Kienast, Die altassyrischen Texte des Orientalischen Seminars der Universität Heidelberg und der Sammlung Erlenmeyer-Basel.
Atra-ḫasīs	W. G. Lambert / A. R. Millard, Atra-ḫasīs. The Babylonian story of the flood.
AUCT	Andrews University Cuneiform Texts.
AulaOr.	Aula Orientalis. Revista de estudios del Próximo Oriente Antiguo.
AUWE	Ausgrabungen in Uruk-Warka. Endberichte, DAI Baghdad (Mainz 1987–).

AWTL	F. Ismail, <i>Altbabylonische Wirtschaftsurkunden aus Tall Leilān Syrien</i> (PhD thesis Tübingen 1991).
BabA	<i>Babylonische Archive</i> (Dresden 2002ff.).
BagF	<i>Baghdader Forschungen</i> .
BagM	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i> .
Ballad of Early Rulers	Line numbering after Y. Cohen, <i>Wisdom from the Late Bronze Age</i> (Atlanta 2013) 132–139.
BAM	F. Köcher et al., <i>Die babylonisch-assyrische Medizin in Texten und Untersuchungen</i> .
Banca d'Italia	1: F. Pomponio/G. Visicato/A. Westenholz, <i>Le tavolette cuneiformi di Adab delle collezioni della Banca d'Italia</i> ; 2: F. Pomponio/M. Stol/A. Westenholz, <i>Le tavolette cuneiformi di varia provenienza delle collezioni della Banca d'Italia</i> (Rome 2006)
BATSH	<i>Berichte der Ausgrabung Tall Šēḫ Ḥamad / Dūr-Katlimmu</i> .
BBR	H. Zimmern, <i>Beiträge zur Kenntnis der babylonischen Religion</i> .
BE	<i>The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania</i> .
Bēl rēmāni	M. Jursa, <i>Das Archiv des Bēl-rēmāni</i> (= PIHANS 86).
Belleten	<i>Belleten</i> . Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara.
BiMes.	<i>Bibliotheca Mesopotamica</i> .
BIN	<i>Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James B. Nies</i> , Yale University
BiOr.	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> .
BIWA	R. Borger, <i>Beiträge zum Inschriftenwerk Assurbanipals</i> .
BL	S. Langdon, <i>Babylonian liturgies: Sumerian texts from the early period and from the library of Ashurbanipal, for the most part transliterated and translated, with introduction and index</i> (Paris 1913).
BM	<i>Tablets in the collections of the British Museum</i> .
BMS	L. W. King, <i>Babylonian magic and sorcery</i> .
Bo.	Field number of tablets excavated at Boghazköy.

BRM	J. P. Morgan, Babylonian records in the library of J. Pierpont Morgan.
BSA	Bulletin on Sumerian Agriculture.
BVW	E. Ebeling, Bruchstücke einer mittelassyrischen Vorschriftenammlung für die Akklimatisierung und Trainierung von Wagenpferden (Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin Institut für Orientforschung: Veröffentlichung 7, 1951).
BWL	W. G. Lambert, Babylonian wisdom literature.
CAD	The Assyrian Dictionary of the University of Chicago.
Cagni Erra	L. Cagni, L'epopea di Erra (= Studi Semitici 34).
CBS	Tablets in the collections of the University Museum of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia).
CCT	Cuneiform Texts from Cappadocian Tablets in the British Museum.
CDA	J. A. Black / A. George / N. Postgate, A concise dictionary of Akkadian.
CH	Codex Hammurapi.
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East.
Chuera	S. Jakob, Die mittelassyrischen Texte aus Tell Chuēra in Nordost-Syrien.
CNIP	Carsten Niebuhr Institute Publications.
CRRAI	Compte rendu, Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale.
CT	Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum.
CTMMA	Cuneiform Texts in the Metropolitan Museum of Art.
CTN	Cuneiform Texts from Nimrud.
CunMon.	Cuneiform Monographs.
CUSAS	Cornell University Studies in Assyriology and Sumerology.
DamM	Damaszener Mitteilungen.
DCCLT	N. Veldhuis (ed.), Digital Corpus of Cuneiform Lexical Texts. http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/dcclt/ .

DCS	D. Charpin/J.-M. Durand, Documents cunéiformes de Strasbourg conservés à la Bibliothèque nationale et universitaire (= RGC Cah. 4).
EA	J. A. Knudtzon, Die El-Amarna-Tafeln. Cf. W. L. Moran, The Amarna letters.
Edubba 7	F. N. H. Al-Rawi / S. Dalley, Old Babylonian Texts from Private Houses at Abu Habbah, Ancient Sippir.
Tell ed-Dēr	D. O. Edzard, Altbabylonische Rechts- und Wirtschafts-urkunden aus Tell ed-Der (= ABAW NF72, 1970).
Ee	Enūma eliš (W. G. Lambert, Babylonian Creation Myths [2013]; T. R. Kämmerer / K. A. Metzler, Das babylonische Welterschöpfungsepos Enūma eliš [= AOAT 375, 2012]).
Emar	D. Arnaud, Recherches au Pays d'Aštata. Emar 6/1–4. Textes sumériens et accadiens.
FAOS (Beih.)	Freiburger Altorientalische Studien (Beihefte).
FLP	Tablets in the collections of the Free Library of Philadelphia.
FM	Florilegium Marianum (= Mémoires de NABU).
FNALD	J. N. Postgate, Fifty Neo-Assyrian legal documents (Warminster 1976).
Fs. Alp	H. Otten / E. Akurgal / H. Ertem / A. Süel (eds.), Hittite and other Anatolian and Near Eastern Studies in honour of Sedat Alp (= Anadolu Medeniyetleri Araştırma ve Tanıtma Vakfı Yayınları 1, Ankara 1992).
Fs. Charpin	G. Chambon / M. Guichard / A.-I. Langlois (eds.), De l'argile au numérique. Mélanges assyriologiques en l'honneur de Dominique Charpin (Leuven/Paris/Bristol 2019).
Fs. Darga	T. Tarhan / A. Tibet / E. Konyar (eds.), Muhibbe Darga Armağanı (Istanbul 2008).
Fs. De Meyer	H. Gasche / M. Tanret / C. Janssen / A. Degraeve (eds.), Cinquante-deux réflexions sur le Proche-Orient ancien: offertes en hommage à Léon De Meyer (= MHEO 2, 1994).
Fs. Donbaz	Ş. Dönmez (ed.), <i>DUB.SAR É.DUB.BA.A</i> Studies Presented in Honour of Veysel Donbaz (Istanbul 2010).
Fs. Finet	M. Lebeau / P. Talon (eds.), Reflets des deux fleuves. Volume de Mélanges offerts à André Finet (= Akkadica Supplementum 6, Leuven 1989).

- Fs. Freydank H. Neumann / D. Prechel (eds.), Beiträge zur Kenntnis und Deutung altorientalischer Archivalien. Festschrift für Helmut Freydank zum 80. Geburtstag. (= dubsar 6, Münster 2019).
- Fs. Garelli D. Charpin / F. Joannès (eds.), Marchands, diplomates et empereurs. Études sur la civilisation mésopotamienne offertes à Paul Garelli (Paris 1991).
- Fs. Geller S. V. Panayotov / L. Vaciñ (eds.), Mesopotamian Medicine and Magic. Studies in Honor of Markham J. Geller (Leiden/Boston 2018).
- Fs. Günbattı İ. Albayrak / H. Erol / M. Çayır (eds.), Studies in Honour of Cahit Günbattı (Ankara 2015).
- Fs. Güterbock K. Bittel / Ph. H. J. Houwink ten Cate / E. Reiner (eds.), Anatolian Studies Presented to Hans Gustav Güterbock on the Occasion of his 65th Birthday (Istanbul 1974).
- Fs. Hoffner G. M. Beckman / R. H. Beal / G. McMahon (eds.), Hittite studies in honor of Harry A. Hoffner Jr. on the occasion of his 65th birthday (Winona Lake 2003).
- Fs. Klein Y. Sefati et al. (ed.), "An experienced scribe who neglects nothing": Ancient Near Eastern studies in honor of Jacob Klein (Bethesda 2005).
- Fs. Kraus G. van Driel / Th. J. H. Krispijn / M. Stol / K. R. Veenhof (eds.), Zikir šumim: Assyriological studies presented to F. R. Kraus on the occasion of his seventieth birthday (= Studia Francisci Scholten memoriae dicata 5, Leiden 1982).
- Fs. Lambert A. R. George / I. L. Finkel (eds.), Wisdom, gods and literature: Studies in Assyriology in Honour of W. G. Lambert (Winona Lake 2000).
- Fs. Larsen J. G. Dercksen (ed.), Assyria and beyond: studies presented to Mogens Trolle Larsen (= PIHANS 100).
- Fs. Matouš B. Hruška / G. Komoróczy (eds.), Festschrift Lubor Matouš, 1–2 (Assyriologia 5/1–2 = Az Eötvös Loránd tudományegyetem Ókori történeti tanszékeinek kiadványai 24–25, Budapest 1978).
- Fs. Milano P. Corò / E. Devecchi / N. de Zorzi / M. Maiocchi (eds.), Libiamo ne' lieti calici. Ancient Near Eastern Studies Presented to Lucio Milano on the Occasion of his 65th Birthday by Pupils, Colleagues and Friends (= AOAT 436).

- Fs. Owen G. Wilhelm (ed.), *General Studies and Excavations at Nuzi 11/2: in honor of David I. Owen on the occasion of his 65th birthday, October 28, 2005* (= SCCNH 18, 2009).
- Fs. N. Özgüç M. J. Mellink / E. Porada / T. Özgüç (eds.), *Aspects of Art and Iconography. Anatolia and its Neighbors. Nimet Özgüç'e armağan. Studies in Honor of Nimet Özgüç* (Ankara 1993).
- Fs. T. Özgüç K. Emre et al. (eds.), *Anatolia and the Ancient Near East. Studies in Honor of Tahsin Özgüç* (Ankara 1989).
- Fs. Parpola M. Luukko / S. Svärd / R. Mattila (eds.), *Of God(s), Trees, Kings, and Scholars. Neo-Assyrian and Related Studies in Honour of Simo Parpola* (= StOr 106. Helsinki 2009).
- Fs. Pettinato H. Waetzoldt (ed.), *Von Sumer nach Ebla und zurück. Festschrift Giovanni Pettinato zum 27. September 1999 gewidmet von Freunden, Kollegen und Schülern* (= HSAO 9).
- Fs. Reiner F. Rochberg-Halton (ed.), *Language, Literature and History. Philological and Historical Studies Presented to Erica Reiner* (= AOS 67, 1987).
- Fs. Röllig B. Pongratz-Leisten / H. Kühne / P. Xella (eds.), *Ana šadī Labnāni lū allik: Beiträge zu altorientalischen und mittelmeerischen Kulturen: Festschrift für Wolfgang Röllig* (= AOAT 247).
- Fs. Sjöberg H. Behrens / D. Loding / M. T. Roth (eds.), *DUMU-E₂-DUB-BA-A. Studies in honor of Åke W. Sjöberg* (= OccPubl. S. N. Kramer Fund 11, 1989).
- Fs. Skaist K. Abraham / J. Fleishman (eds.), *Looking at the Ancient Near East and the Bible through the Same Eyes. Minha LeAhron: A Tribute to Aaron Skaist* (Bethesda, Maryland 2012).
- Fs. Steve L. De Meyer / H. Gasche / F. Vallat (eds.), *Fragmenta historiae elamicae: mélanges offerts à M.-J. Steve*.
- Fs. Stol R. J. van der Spek (ed.), with G. Haayer, F. A. M. Wiggermann, M. Prins, J. Bilbija, *Studies in Ancient Near Eastern World View and Society, Presented to Marten Stol on the Occasion of His 65th Birthday, 10 November 2005, and His Retirement from the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam*.
- Fs. Ünal S. Erkut / Ö. Sir Gavaz (eds.) ANTAḤŠUM^{SAR} “ÇİĞDEM” *Studies in Honour of Ahmet Ünal* (Istanbul 2016).

Fs. Veenhof	J. G. Dercksen et al. (eds.), Veenhof Anniversary Volume. Studies presented to Klaas R. Veenhof on the occasion of his sixty-fifth birthday (= PIHANS 52, 2001).
Fs. von Soden	M. Dietrich and O. Loretz (eds.), Vom Alten Orient zum Alten Testament, Festschrift für Wolfram Freiherrn von Soden zum 85. Geburtstag am 19. Juni 1993 (= AOAT 240).
Fs. Walker	C. Wunsch (ed.), Mining the archives. Festschrift for Christopher Walker on the occasion of his 60 th birthday 4 October 2002, (= BabA 1, 2002).
Fs. Wilcke	W. Sallaberger / K. Volk / A. Zgoll (eds.), Literatur, Politik und Recht in Mesopotamien. Festschrift für Claus Wilcke (= Orientalia Biblica et Christiana 14, 2003).
GAG	W. von Soden, Grundriß der akkadischen Grammatik.
GAO	N. J. C. Kouwenberg, A Grammar of Old Assyrian.
Gilg.	A. R. George, The Babylonian Gilgamesh-Epic (Oxford 2003), and recent publications.
Gs. Garelli	C. Michel (ed.), Old Assyrian Studies in Memory of Paul Garelli (= PIHANS 112).
Gs. Sachs	E. Leichty / M. deJong Ellis / P. Gerardi (eds.), A scientific humanist. Studies in memory of Abraham Sachs (= OccPubl.S. N. Kramer Fund 9, 1988).
Gs. Vargyas	Z. Csabai (ed.), Studies in Economic and Social History of the Ancient Near East in Memory of Péter Vargyas (= Ancient Near Eastern and Mediterranean Studies 2, 2014).
HAL	L. Koehler / W. Baumgartner / J. J. Stamm, Hebräisches und Aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament.
HANEM 2	G. Beckman, Texts from the Vicinity of Emar in the Collection of Jonathan Rosen (History of the Ancient Near East 2).
HEG	J. Tischler/G. Neumann, Hethitisches etymologisches Glossar.
Hermitage	Tablets in the collections of the Hermitage St. Petersburg.
Ḫg	Lexical series ḪAR-gud, published MSL 5–11.
Ḫḫ	Lexical series ḪAR-ra = <i>ḫubullu</i> , published MSL 5–11.
HSAO	Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient.
HSS	Harvard Semitic Series.

HUCA	Hebrew Union College Annual.
ICK	Inscriptions cunéiformes du Kultépé.
IM	Tablets in the collections of the Iraq-Museum.
Imdilum	M. Ichisar, Les archives cappadociennes du marchand Imdilum.
IPLA	R. de Boer, The Ikūn-pîša Letter Archive from Tell ed-Dēr (= PIHANS 131, 2021).
Iraq	Iraq. Journal of the British Archaeological Institute.
Ištar Bagdad	M. P. Streck, Die Klage „Ištar Bagdad“, in: Fs. Wilcke, 304–309.
Ištar Louvre	M. P. Streck / N. Wasserman, The Man is Like a Woman, the Maiden is a Young Man. A new edition of Ištar-Louvre.
ITT	Inventaire des tablettes de Tello.
IV R	H. C. Rawlinson et al., The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia.
Izi	Lexical series izi = <i>išātu</i> , published MSL 13, 154ff.
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society.
JCS	Journal of Cuneiform Studies.
JEOL	Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap “Ex Oriente Lux”.
JRAS	Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.
JSS	Journal of Semitic Studies.
KADP	F. Köcher, Keilschrifttexte zur assyrisch-babylonischen Drogen- und Pflanzenkunde: Texte der Serien uru.an.na : maltakal, ḪAR.ra : ḫubullu und Ú-GAR-šú (= DAWiFO 28).
KAJ	E. Ebeling, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur juristischen Inhalts (= WVDOG 50).
KAL	Keilschrifttexte aus Assur literarischen Inhalts.
KAR	E. Ebeling, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts.
KIM	Kültepe International Meetings (Turnhout 2015–).

KKS	L. Matouš / M. Matoušová-Rajmová, Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln mit Siegeln aus den Sammlungen der Karlsuniversität in Prag.
KTT	M. Krebernik, Keilschrifttexte aus Tuttul.
KUB	Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi 1–60 (Berlin 1921–1990).
Lamaštu	W. Farber, Lamaštu. An Edition of the Canonical Series of Lamaštu Incantations and Rituals and Related Texts from the Second and First Millennia B.C.
LANE	Languages of the Ancient Near East (Winona Lake 2008ff.).
Langdon Tammuz	S. H. Langdon, Tammuz and Ishtar.
LAPO	Littératures Anciennes du Proche-Orient (Paris 1967ff.).
LBAT	Th. G. Pinches et alii, Late Babylonian astronomical and related texts.
LE	Laws of Eshnunna. Editions: A. Goetze, The Laws of Eshnunna. R. Yaron, The Laws of Eshnunna.
Lie Sg.	A. G. Lie, The inscriptions of Sargon II, king of Assyria.
LKA	E. Ebeling, Literarische Keilschrifttexte aus Assur.
M.	Field number of tablets excavated at Mari.
MAD	I. J. Gelb, Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary.
Malku	Lexical series <i>malku</i> = <i>šarru</i> , published AOAT 50.
MAM	A. Parrot et al., Mission Archéologique de Mari (Paris/Beyrouth 1956–2003).
MARI	MARI. Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires.
MARV	H. Freydank et al., Mittelassyrische Rechtsurkunden und Verwaltungstexte.
MBLET	O. R. Gurney, The Middle Babylonian legal and economic texts from Ur.
MCS	Manchester Cuneiform Studies.
MDP	Mémoires de la Délégation en Perse.
MEE	Materiali Epigrafici di Ebla (Neapel 1979–).
MesCiv.	Mesopotamian Civilizations (Winona Lake 1989ff.).
MesZL	R. Borger, Mesopotamisches Zeichenlexikon (= AOAT 305).

MHEM / MHET / MHEO	Mesopotamian History and Environment. Memoirs /Texts / Occasional Publications.
MRWH	H. P. H. Petschow, Mittelbabylonische Rechts- und Wirtschaftsurkunden der Hilprecht-Sammlung Jena (= AbhLeipzig 64/4, 1974).
MRS	Mission de Ras Shamra (Paris 1936–1978).
MSL	Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon / Materials for the Sumerian lexicon.
NABU	Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires (Paris / Rouen 1987ff.).
NATN	D. I. Owen, Neo-Sumerian archival texts primarily from Nippur in the University Museum, the Oriental Institute and the Iraq Museum.
NBC	Tablets in the collections of the Nies Babylonian Collection (Yale University, New Haven).
NCBT	Tablets in the collections of the Newell Collection of Babylonian Tablets (Yale University, New Haven).
ND	Field number of tablets excavated at Nimrud (Kalḫu).
Nidaba and Enki	SEAL no. 7507.
NPN	I. J. Gelb/P. M. Purves/A. A. MacRae, Nuzi Personal Names (= OIP 57, 1943).
OAA	Old Assyrian Archives (Leiden 2002ff.; in PIHANS).
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis.
OBTR	S. Dalley / C. B. F. Walker / J. D. Hawkins, Old Babylonian Tablets from Tell al Rimah.
OccPubl. Bab. Fund	Occasional Publications of the Babylonian Fund.
OECT	Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts.
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications (Chicago 1924ff.).
OLA	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta.
Or.	Orientalia.
ORA	Orientalische Religionen in der Antike (Tübingen 2009ff.).
Parfümrezepte	E. Ebeling, Parfümrezepte und kultische Texte aus Assur.

PBS	The Museum Publications of the Babylonian Section, University of Pennsylvania.
Persika	Persika (Paris 2001ff.).
PIHANS	Publications de l'Institut Historique-Archéologique Néerlandais de Stamboul.
PNA	K. Radner et al. (eds.), The Prosopography of the Neo-Assyrian Empire.
POAT	W. C. Gwaltney, The Pennsylvania Old Assyrian texts (= HUCA Suppl. 3).
Prag	K. Hecker / G. Kryszat / L. Matouš, Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln aus den Sammlungen der Karlsuniversität Prag.
PRAK	H. de Genouillac, Premières recherches archéologiques à Kich: mission d'Henri de Genouillac 1911–1912.
PRU	C. F.-A. Schaeffer (ed.), Le Palais Royal d'Ugarit.
PSBA	Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.
PSD	Å.W. Sjöberg et al. (eds.), The Sumerian dictionary of the University Museum of the University of Pennsylvania.
QS 3	T. Richter / S. Lange, Das Archiv des Idadda (Qatna Studien 3).
QuadSem.	Quaderni di Semitistica.
RA	Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale.
RATL	J. Eidem, The Royal Archives from Tell Leilan (= PIHANS 117).
RE	G. Beckman, Texts from the vicinity of Emar in the collection of Jonathan Rosen (= HANEM 2, 1996).
REL	Revised Eponym List (Barjamovic, Hertel and Larsen 2012).
RGTC	W. Röllig et al. (eds.), Répertoire géographique des textes cunéiformes.
RIMA/E	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia. Assyrian Periods / Early Periods.
RINAP	The Royal Inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period.
RIA	Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie.

Rm.	Rassam. Tablets in the collections of the British Museum.
ROMCT	Royal Ontario Museum Cuneiform Texts.
RSM	S. Dalley, A Catalogue of the Akkadian Cuneiform Tablets in the Collections of the Royal Scottish Museum Edinburgh. Art and Archaeology 2 (Edinburgh 1979).
RSO	Ras Shamra – Ougarit
SAA	State Archives of Assyria.
SAAB	State Archives of Assyria. Bulletin.
SAALT	State Archives of Assyria. Literary Texts.
SAAO	State Archives of Assyria Online.
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Suppl.
SAD	M. P. Streck (ed.), Supplement to the Akkadian Dictionaries.
Sadberk	V. Donbaz, Cuneiform Texts in the Sadberk Hanım Museum (Istanbul 1999).
SANER	Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records.
SCCNH	Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians.
SCTRAH	M. Molina/M. E. Milone/E. Markina, Sargonic Cuneiform Tablets in the Real Academia de la Historia. The Carl Lippmann Collection (Real Academia de la Historia I.1.6., Madrid 2014)
SD	Studia et Documenta ad Iura Orientis Antiqui Pertinentia.
SEAL	M. P. Streck / N. Wasserman, Sources of Early Akkadian Literature. http://www.seal.uni-leipzig.de .
SEb	Studi Eblaiti.
Sefarad	Sefarad. Revista de la Escuelade Estudios Hebráicos.
Shemshara 1	J. Eidem / J. Læssøe, The Shemshara Archives. Vol. 1: The Letters (Copenhagen 2001).
Shemshara 2	J. Eidem, The Shemshara Archives. 2: The Administrative Texts (Copenhagen 1992).
ShT	J. Læssøe, The Shemshāra tablets: a preliminary report (Copenhagen 1959).

SpTU	Spätbabylonische Texte aus Uruk.
ŠRT	C. D. Gray, The Šamaš Religious Texts.
StAT	Studien zu den Assur-Texten.
StBoT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten.
StPohl SM	Studia Pohl. Dissertationes scientificae de rebus Orientis antiqui, Series Maior.
Streck Asb.	M. Streck, Assurbanipal (= Vorderasiatische Bibliothek 7).
STT	O. R. Gurney / J. J. Finkelstein / P. Hulin, The Sultantepe tablets.
Subartu	Subartu, edited by the European Centre for Upper Mesopotamian Studies (Turnhout 1995ff.).
Sumer	Sumer. A Journal of Archaeology and History in Arab World.
Šūpê-amēli	Line numbering after Y. Cohen, Wisdom from the Late Bronze Age (Atlanta 2013) 84–101.
TBER	J.-M. Durand, Textes babyloniens d'époque récente.
TCL	Textes Cunéiformes. Musée du Louvre.
TCS	A. L. Oppenheim et al. (eds.), Texts from cuneiform sources.
TDP	R. Labat, Traité akkadien de diagnostics et pronostics médicaux.
TIM	Texts in the Iraq Museum.
TLT	C. A. Vincente, The 1987 Tell Leilan tablets dated by the Limmu Habil-kinu, 1–2.
TMH	Texte und Materialien der Frau Professor Hilprecht Collection of Babylonian Antiquities im Eigentum der Universität Jena.
Torino 1	A. Archi/F. Pomponio, Testi cuneiformi neo-sumerici da Drehem: N. 0001–0412 [= Catalogo del Museo Egizio di Torino. Serie seconda, Collezioni 7, Milano 1990].
TPAK	C. Michel / P. Garelli, Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe.
UCP	University of California Publications (Berkeley 1907–).
UET	Ur Excavations. Texts.
UF	Ugarit-Forschungen. Internationales Jahrbuch für die Altertumskunde Syrien-Palästinas.

UFBG	W. R. Mayer, Untersuchungen zur Formensprache der babylonischen „Gebetsbeschwörungen“.
UHKB	Uluslararası Hititoloji Kongresi Bildirileri (Acts of the International Congress of Hittitology).
VAT	Tablets in the collections of the Vorderasiatische Abteilung (Staatliche Museen zu Berlin).
VOM	A. Finet (ed.), La Voix de l'opposition en Mésopotamie.
VS	Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler.
WAG	Tablets in the collections of the Walters Art Gallery.
Weidner Tn.	E. F. Weidner, Die Inschriften Tukulti-Ninurtas.
WHM	Tablets in the collections of The Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine, London.
Wiseman Treaties	Wiseman, D. J., The Vassal-Treaties of Esarhaddon, Iraq 20 (1958) 1–99.
WO	Welt des Orients.
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der Deutschen Orientgesellschaft.
WZKM	Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes.
YBC	Tablets in the Babylonian Collection, Yale University.
YOS	Yale Oriental Series.
ZA	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie.
ZABR	Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und Biblische Rechtsgeschichte.