

Bibliographical Abbreviations

AAA	Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology 1–28 (Liverpool 1908–1948).
AASOR	Annual of the ASOR (in Jerusalem) (New Haven/Cambridge, Mass. etc. 1919/1920ff.)
ÄAT	Ägypten und Altes Testament. Studien zu Geschichte, Kultur und Religion Ägyptens und des Alten Testaments.
aATU	K. Hecker, Altassyrische Texte in Umschrift. https://www.hethport.uni-wuerzburg.de/HPM/index.php
AbB	Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung.
ABL	R. F. Harper, Assyrian and Babylonian letters belonging to the Kouyounjik collection of the British Museum.
AdŠ	G. Wilhelm / D. L. Stein, Das Archiv des Šilwa-Teššup, 1–9.
AfO (Beih.)	Archiv für Orientforschung (Beihefte).
AHw.	W. von Soden, Akkadisches Handwörterbuch.
AION	Annali dell’Istituto (Universitario) Orientale di Napoli.
AJBI	Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute.
AJS	Actes Juridiques Susuiens (= MDP 22–24).
Akkadica	Akkadica. Revue semestrielle de la Fondation Assyriologique Georges Dossin.
AKT	Ankara Kültepe Tabletleri (Ankaraner Kültepe-Tafeln).
ALASPM	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syrien-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens 1–12 (Münster 1988–1996).
ALL	N. Wasserman, Akkadian Love Literature of the Third and Second Millennium BCE (= LAOS 4).
AIT	D. J. Wiseman, The Alalakh Tablets.
AMD	(Studies in) Ancient Magic and Divination.
AML	N. Wasserman / E. Zomer 2022: Akkadian Magic Literature. Old Babylonian and Old Assyrian Incantations: Corpus – Context – Praxis (= LAOS 12).
AMMK	Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferansları, Ankara.

AMMY	Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Yıllığı, Ankara.
AMT	R. C. Thompson, Assyrian medical texts from the originals in the British Museum (London 1923).
Amurru	Amurru (Paris 1996ff.).
ANES	Ancient Near Eastern Studies. An annual (publ.) by the School of Fine Arts, Classical Studies and Archaeology University of Melbourne.
AnSt.	Anatolian Studies. Journal of the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.
AO	Tablets in the collections of the Musée du Louvre.
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament.
AoF	Altorientalische Forschungen.
AOS	American Oriental Series.
API	E. Herzfeld, Altpersische Inschriften.
ArchAn.	Archivum Anatolicum.
ARM	Archives Royales de Mari.
ArOr.	Archív Orientální.
ARRIM	Annual Review of the Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project.
AS	Assyriological Studies (Chicago).
ASJ	Acta Sumerologica.
Ass.	Field number of tablets excavated at Assur.
Astronomical Diaries	A. J. Sachs / H. Hunger, Astronomical Diaries and Related Texts from Babylonia.
ATHE	B. Kienast, Die altassyrischen Texte des Orientalischen Seminars der Universität Heidelberg und der Sammlung Erlenmeyer-Basel.
Atra-ḫasīs	W. G. Lambert / A. R. Millard, Atra-ḫasīs. The Babylonian story of the flood.
AUCT	Andrews University Cuneiform Texts.
AulaOr.	Aula Orientalis. Revista de estudios del Próximo Oriente Antiguo.

AUWE	Ausgrabungen in Uruk-Warka. Endberichte, DAI Baghdad (Mainz 1987ff.).
AWTL	F. Ismail, Altbabylonische Wirtschaftsurkunden aus Tall Leilān Syrien (PhD thesis Tübingen 1991).
BabA	Babylonische Archive (Dresden 2002ff.).
BagF	Baghdader Forschungen.
BagM	Baghdader Mitteilungen.
Ballad of Early Rulers	Line numbering after Y. Cohen, <i>Wisdom from the Late Bronze Age</i> (Atlanta 2013), 132–139.
BAM	F. Köcher et al., <i>Die babylonisch-assyrische Medizin in Texten und Untersuchungen</i> .
Banca d'Italia	1: F. Pomponio / G. Visicato / A. Westenholz, <i>Le tavolette cuneiformi di Adab delle collezioni della Banca d'Italia</i> ; 2: F. Pomponio / M. Stol / A. Westenholz, <i>Le tavolette cuneiformi di varia provenienza delle collezioni della Banca d'Italia</i> (Rome 2006).
BAR IntSer.	British Archaeological Reports International Series (Oxford 1978ff.).
BATSH	Berichte der Ausgrabung Tall Šēḥ Ḥamad / Dūr-Katlimmu.
BBR	H. Zimmern, <i>Beiträge zur Kenntnis der babylonischen Religion</i> .
BBVO	Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient (Berlin 1982ff.).
BE	The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania.
Bēl rēmanni	M. Jursa, <i>Das Archiv des Bēl-rēmanni</i> (= PIHANS 86).
Belleten	Belleten. Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara.
BiMes.	Bibliotheca Mesopotamica.
BIN	Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James B. Nies, Yale University
BiOr.	Bibliotheca Orientalis.
BIWA	R. Borger, <i>Beiträge zum Inschriftenwerk Assurbanipals</i> .
BL	S. Langdon, <i>Babylonian liturgies: Sumerian Texts from the Early Period and from the Library of Ashurbanipal, for the</i>

	most part transliterated and translated, with introduction and index (Paris 1913).
BM	Tablets in the collections of the British Museum.
BMS	L. W. King, Babylonian magic and sorcery.
Bo.	Field number of tablets excavated at Boghazköy.
BPOA	Biblioteca del Próximo Oriente Antiguo (Madrid 2006ff.).
BRM	J. P. Morgan, Babylonian records in the library of J. Pierpont Morgan.
BSA	Bulletin on Sumerian Agriculture.
BSGW	Berichte über die Verhandlungen der Königlich Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Phil-hist. Klasse 1–70 (Leipzig 1849–1918).
BVW	E. Ebeling, Bruchstücke einer mittellassyrischen Vorschriftenammlung für die Akklimatisierung und Trainierung von Wagenpferden (Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin Institut für Orientforschung: Veröffentlichung 7, 1951).
BWL	W. G. Lambert, Babylonian wisdom literature.
CAD	The Assyrian Dictionary of the University of Chicago.
Cagni Erra	L. Cagni, L'epopea di Erra (= Studi Semitici 34).
CBS	Tablets in the collections of the University (Museum of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia).
CCT	Cuneiform Texts from Cappadocian Tablets in the British Museum.
CDA	J. A. Black / A. George / N. Postgate, A concise dictionary of Akkadian.
CDOG	Colloquien der DOG (Saarbrücken / Wiesbaden 1997ff.).
CH	Codex Hammurapi.
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East.
Chuera	S. Jakob, Die mittellassyrischen Texte aus Tell Chuēra in Nordost-Syrien.
CNIP	Carsten Niebuhr Institute Publications.
CRRAI	Compte rendu, Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale.

CT	Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum.
CTMMA	Cuneiform Texts in the Metropolitan Museum of Art.
CTN	Cuneiform Texts from Nimrud.
CunMon.	Cuneiform Monographs.
CUSAS	Cornell University Studies in Assyriology and Sumerology.
DamM	Damaszener Mitteilungen.
DCCLT	N. Veldhuis (ed.), Digital Corpus of Cuneiform Lexical Texts. http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/dcclt/ .
DCS	D. Charpin/J.-M. Durand, Documents cunéiformes de Strasbourg conservés à la Bibliothèque nationale et universitaire (= RGC Cah. 4).
DUL	G. del Olmo Lete/J. Sanmartín (transl. by W. G. E. Watson), A dictionary of the Ugaritic language in the alphabetical tradition, 1–2 (= HdO 1/67 1–2, 2004 [2nd rev. ed.]).
EA	J. A. Knudtzon, Die El-Amarna-Tafeln. Cf. W. L. Moran, The Amarna letters.
Edubba 7	F. N. H. Al-Rawi / S. Dalley, Old Babylonian Texts from Private Houses at Abu Habbah, Ancient Sippir.
Tell ed-Dēr	D. O. Edzard, Altbabylonische Rechts- und Wirtschafts-urkunden aus Tell ed-Der (= ABAW NF72, 1970).
Ee	Enūma eliš (W. G. Lambert, Babylonian Creation Myths [2013]; T. R. Kämmerer / K. A. Metzler, Das babylonische Welterschöpfungsepos Enūma eliš [= AOAT 375, 2012]).
Emar	D. Arnaud, Recherches au Pays d’Aštata. Emar 6/1–4. Textes sumériens et accadiens.
ERC	(Édition) Recherche sur les (Grandes) Civilisations Cahier (Paris 1980ff.).
FAOS (Beih.)	Freiburger Altorientalische Studien (Beihefte).
FLP	Tablets in the collections of the Free Library of Philadelphia.
FM	Florilegium Marianum (= Mémoires de NABU).
FNALD	J. N. Postgate, Fifty Neo-Assyrian legal documents (Warminster 1976).

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- FuB *Forschungen und Berichte, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin 1–31* (Berlin 1957–1991).
- GAAL *Göttinger Arbeitshefte zur altorientalischen Literatur 1–4* (Göttingen 2000–2003).
- GAG W. von Soden, *Grundriß der akkadischen Grammatik*.
- GAO N. J. C. Kouwenberg, *A Grammar of Old Assyrian*.
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Gs. Vargyas	Z. Csabai (ed.), Studies in Economic and Social History of the Ancient Near East in Memory of Péter Vargyas (= Ancient Near Eastern and Mediterranean Studies 2, 2014).
HAL	L. Koehler / W. Baumgartner / J. J. Stamm, Hebräisches und Aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament.
HANEM	History of the Ancient Near East. Monographs (Padua 1996ff.).
HANES	History of the Ancient Near East. Studies (Padua 1990ff.).
HdO	Handbuch der Orientalistik. Abteilung 1: Der Nahe und Mittlere Osten (Leiden [1948/]1952ff.).
HEG	J. Tischler/G. Neumann, Hethitisches etymologisches Glossar.
Hermitage	Tablets in the collections of the Hermitage St. Petersburg.
Ḫg	Lexical series ḪAR-gud, published MSL 5–11.
Ḫḫ	Lexical series ḪAR-ra = <i>ḫubullu</i> , published MSL 5–11.
HSAO	Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient.
HSS	Harvard Semitic Series.
HUCA	Hebrew Union College Annual.
IBK	Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Kulturwissenschaft 1/2–30 (Innsbruck 1953/1954–1999).
ICK	Inscriptions cunéiformes du Kultépé.
IM	Tablets in the collections of the Iraq-Museum.

Imdilum	M. Ichisar, Les archives cappadociennes du marchand Imdilum.
IPLA	R. de Boer, The Ikūn-pīša Letter Archive from Tell ed-Dēr (= PIHANS 131, 2021).
Iraq	Iraq. Journal of the British Archaeological Institute.
Isimu	Isimu. Revista sobre Oriente Próximo y Egipto en la antigüedad (Madrid 1998ff.).
Isin IV	B. Hrouda (ed.), Isin – Išān Bahrīyāt IV: die Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen 1986–1989 (München 1992).
Ištar Bagdad	M. P. Streck, Die Klage „Ištar Bagdad“, in: Fs. Wilcke, 304–309.
Ištar Louvre	M. P. Streck / N. Wasserman, The Man is Like a Woman, the Maiden is a Young Man. A new edition of Ištar-Louvre.
ITT	Inventaire des tablettes de Tello.
IV R	H. C. Rawlinson et al., The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia.
Izi	Lexical series izi = <i>išātu</i> , published MSL 13, 154ff.
JA	Journal Asiatique. Périodique trimestriel. t. 1–11 (Paris 1822–1827); [sér. 2,] t. 1–16 (1828–1835); sér. 3, t. 1–14 (1836–1842); sér. 4, t. 1–20 (1843–1852); sér. 5, t. 1–20 (1853–1862); sér. 6, t. 1–20 (1863–1872); sér. 7, t. 1–20 (1873–1882); sér. 8, t. 1–20 (1883–1892); sér. 9, t. 1–20 (1893–1902); sér. 10, t. 1–20 (1903–1912); sér. 11, t. 1–20 (1913–1922); t. 202ff. (1923ff.).
JANEH	Journal of Ancient Near Eastern History (2014ff.).
JANER	Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions (Leiden 2011ff.).
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society.
JCS	Journal of Cuneiform Studies.
JEOL	Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap “Ex Oriente Lux”.
JESHO	Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient = Journal d’Histoire Économique et Sociale de l’Orient (Leiden 1957/1958ff.).
JMC	Le Journal des Médecines Cunéiformes (Saint-Germain-en-Laye 2003ff.).

JNES	Journal of Near Eastern Studies (Chicago 1942ff.).
JRAS	Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.
JSS	Journal of Semitic Studies.
KADP	F. Köcher, Keilschrifttexte zur assyrisch-babylonischen Drogen- und Pflanzenkunde: Texte der Serien uru.an.na : maltakal, ḪAR.ra : ḫubullu und Ú-GAR-šú (= DAWiFO 28).
KAJ	E. Ebeling, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur juristischen Inhalts (= WVDOG 50).
KAL	Keilschrifttexte aus Assur literarischen Inhalts.
KAR	E. Ebeling, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts.
KASKAL	KASKAL. Rivista di storia, ambiente e culture del Vicino Oriente Antico (Padua / Firenze 2004ff.).
KIM	Kültepe International Meetings (Turnhout 2015ff.).
KKS	L. Matouš / M. Matoušová-Rajmová, Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln mit Siegeln aus den Sammlungen der Karlsuniversität in Prag.
KTT	M. Krebernik, Keilschrifttexte aus Tuttul.
KUB	Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi 1–60 (Berlin 1921–1990).
Lamaštu	W. Farber, Lamaštu. An Edition of the Canonical Series of Lamaštu Incantations and Rituals and Related Texts from the Second and First Millennia B.C.
LANE	Languages of the Ancient Near East (Winona Lake 2008ff.).
Langdon Tammuz	S. H. Langdon, Tammuz and Ishtar.
LAOS	Leipziger Altorientalische Studien (Wiesbaden 2011 ff.).
LAPO	Littératures Anciennes du Proche-Orient (Paris 1967ff.).
LBAT	Th. G. Pinches et alii, Late Babylonian astronomical and related texts.
LE	Laws of Eshnunna. Editions: A. Goetze, The Laws of Eshnunna. R. Yaron, The Laws of Eshnunna.
Lie Sg.	A. G. Lie, The inscriptions of Sargon II, king of Assyria.
LKA	E. Ebeling, Literarische Keilschrifttexte aus Assur.
M.	Field number of tablets excavated at Mari.

MAD	I. J. Gelb, <i>Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary</i> .
Malku	Lexical series <i>malku</i> = <i>šarru</i> , published AOAT 50.
MAM	A. Parrot et al., <i>Mission Archéologique de Mari</i> (Paris/Beyrouth 1956–2003).
MARI	MARI. <i>Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires</i> .
MARV	H. Freydank et al., <i>Mittelassyrische Rechtsurkunden und Verwaltungstexte</i> .
MBLET	O. R. Gurney, <i>The Middle Babylonian legal and economic texts from Ur</i> .
MCS	<i>Manchester Cuneiform Studies</i> .
MDOG	<i>Mitteilungen der DOG zu Berlin</i> (Berlin 1898/1899– [no issues 1944–1948]).
MDP	<i>Mémoires de la Délégation en Perse</i> .
MEE	<i>Materiali Epigrafici di Ebla</i> (Neapel 1979ff.).
MesCiv.	<i>Mesopotamian Civilizations</i> (Winona Lake 1989ff.).
MesZL	R. Borger, <i>Mesopotamisches Zeichenlexikon</i> (= AOAT 305).
MHEM / MHET / MHEO	<i>Mesopotamian History and Environment. Memoirs / Texts / Occasional Publications</i> .
MRWH	H. P. H. Petschow, <i>Mittelbabylonische Rechts- und Wirtschaftsurkunden der Hilprecht-Sammlung Jena</i> (= <i>AbhLeipzig</i> 64/4, 1974).
MRS	<i>Mission de Ras Shamra</i> (Paris 1936–1978).
MSL	<i>Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon / Materials for the Sumerian lexicon</i> .
MTT	<i>Matériaux pour l'étude de la toponymie et de la topographie</i> (Paris 2016ff.).
MVS	<i>Münchener Vorderasiatische Studien</i> (Mitterwald / München / Wien 1977ff.).
NABU	<i>Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires</i> (Paris / Rouen 1987ff.).
NATN	D. I. Owen, <i>Neo-Sumerian archival texts primarily from Nippur in the University Museum, the Oriental Institute and the Iraq Museum</i> .

NBC	Tablets in the collections of the Nies Babylonian Collection (Yale University, New Haven).
NCBT	Tablets in the collections of the Newell Collection of Babylonian Tablets (Yale University, New Haven).
ND	Field number of tablets excavated at Nimrud (Kalḫu).
Nidaba and Enki	SEAL no. 7507.
NPN	I. J. Gelb/P. M. Purves/A. A. MacRae, Nuzi Personal Names (= OIP 57, 1943).
OAA	Old Assyrian Archives (Leiden 2002–, in PIHANS). S = Studies (Leiden 2003–, in PIHANS).
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis.
OBTR	S. Dalley / C. B. F. Walker / J. D. Hawkins, Old Babylonian Tablets from Tell al Rimah.
OccPubl. Bab. Fund	Occasional Publications of the Babylonian Fund.
OECT	Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts.
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications (Chicago 1924ff.).
OLA	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta.
OLZ	Orientalische Literaturzeitung. Monatsschrift für die Wissenschaft (bis Bd. 23/1920: vom Vorderen Orient und seine Beziehungen zum Kulturkreise des Mittelmeeres) vom ganzen Orient und seine(n) Beziehungen zu den angrenzenden Kulturkreisen (Berlin/Leipzig 1898ff.).
OPSNKF	Occasional Publications of the Samuel Noah Kramer Fund (Philadelphia 1988ff.).
Or.	Orientalia.
OrAnt.	Oriens Antiquus. Rivista del Centro per le antichità e la storia dell'arte del Vicino Oriente 1–29 (Roma 1962–1990).
ORA	Orientalische Religionen in der Antike (Tübingen 2009ff.).
Parfümrezepte	E. Ebeling, Parfümrezepte und kultische Texte aus Assur.
PBS	The Museum Publications of the Babylonian Section, University of Pennsylvania.
Persika	Persika (Paris 2001ff.).

PDT	Die Puzriš-Dagan-Texte der Istanbulischen Archäologischen Museen, 1–2 (Bd. 1= AASF B 92, 1954; Bd. 2 = FAOS 16, 1988).
PIHANS	Publications de l'Institut Historique-Archéologique Néerlandais de Stamboul.
PNA	K. Radner et al. (eds.), The Prosopography of the Neo-Assyrian Empire.
POAT	W. C. Gwaltney, The Pennsylvania Old Assyrian texts (= HUCA Suppl. 3).
Prag	K. Hecker / G. Kryszat / L. Matouš, Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln aus den Sammlungen der Karlsuniversität Prag.
PRAK	H. de Genouillac, Premières recherches archéologiques à Kich: mission d'Henri de Genouillac 1911–1912.
PRU	C. F.-A. Schaeffer (ed.), Le Palais Royal d'Ugarit.
PSBA	Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.
PSD	Å.W. Sjöberg et al. (eds.), The Sumerian dictionary of the University Museum of the University of Pennsylvania.
QS 3	T. Richter / S. Lange, Das Archiv des Idadda (Qatna Studien 3).
QuadSem.	Quaderni di Semitistica.
RA	Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale.
RATL	J. Eidem, The Royal Archives from Tell Leilan (= PIHANS 117).
RE	G. Beckman, Texts from the vicinity of Emar in the collection of Jonathan Rosen (= HANEM 2, 1996).
REL	Revised Eponym List (Barjamovic, Hertel and Larsen 2012).
RGTC	W. Röllig et al. (eds.), Répertoire géographique des textes cunéiformes.
RIMA/E	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia. Assyrian Periods / Early Periods.
RINAP	The Royal Inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period.
RIA	Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie.

Rm.	Rassam. Tablets in the collections of the British Museum.
ROMCT	Royal Ontario Museum Cuneiform Texts.
RSM	S. Dalley, A Catalogue of the Akkadian Cuneiform Tablets in the Collections of the Royal Scottish Museum Edinburgh. Art and Archaeology 2 (Edinburgh 1979).
RSO	Ras Shamra – Ougarit.
SAA	State Archives of Assyria.
SAAB	State Archives of Assyria. Bulletin.
SAALT	State Archives of Assyria. Literary Texts.
SAAO	State Archives of Assyria Online.
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Suppl.
SAD	M. P. Streck (ed.), Supplement to the Akkadian Dictionaries.
Sadberk	V. Donbaz, Cuneiform Texts in the Sadberk Hanım Museum (Istanbul 1999).
SANER	Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records (Berlin 2012ff.).
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization (Chicago 1931ff.).
SCCNH	Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians.
SCTRAH	M. Molina/M. E. Milone/E. Markina, Sargonic Cuneiform Tablets in the Real Academia de la Historia. The Carl Lippmann Collection (Real Academia de la Historia I.1.6., Madrid 2014)
SD	Studia et Documenta ad Iura Orientis Antiqui Pertinentia.
SEAL	M. P. Streck / N. Wasserman, Sources of Early Akkadian Literature. http://www.seal.uni-leipzig.de .
SEb	Studi Eblaiti.
Sefarad	Sefarad. Revista de la Escuelade Estudios Hebráicos.
SEL	Studi Epigrafici e Linguistici sul Vicino Oriente Antico (Verona 1984ff.).
SGKAO	Schriften zur Geschichte und Kultur des Alten Orients (Berlin 1971ff.).

SHCANE	Studies in the History of the Ancient Near East 1–5 (Leiden [etc.] 1982–1995), continued by Studies in the History and Culture of the Ancient Near East 6–18 (1996–1999).
Shemshara 1	J. Eidem / J. Læssøe, The Shemshara Archives. Vol. 1: The Letters (Copenhagen 2001).
Shemshara 2	J. Eidem, The Shemshara Archives. 2: The Administrative Texts (Copenhagen 1992).
ShT	J. Læssøe, The Shemshāra tablets: a preliminary report (Copenhagen 1959).
SLB	Studia ad Tabulas Cuneiformes a F. M. Th. de Liagre Böhl Collectas Pertinentia (Leiden 1954–1985).
SMEA	Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici (Roma 1966ff.).
SpTU	Spätbabylonische Texte aus Uruk.
ŠRT	C. D. Gray, The Šamaš Religious Texts.
StAT	Studien zu den Assur-Texten.
StBoT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten.
StCh.	Studia Chaburensia (Wiesbaden 2010ff.).
StEb.	Studi Eblaiti 1–7 (Roma 1979–1984).
StPohl SM	Studia Pohl. Dissertationes scientificae de rebus Orientis antiqui, Series Maior.
Streck Asb.	M. Streck, Assurbanipal (= Vorderasiatische Bibliothek 7).
STT	O. R. Gurney / J. J. Finkelstein / P. Hulin, The Sultantepe tablets.
Subartu	Subartu, edited by the European Centre for Upper Mesopotamian Studies (Turnhout 1995ff.).
Sumer	Sumer. A Journal of Archaeology and History in Arab World.
Šūpê-amēli	Line numbering after Y. Cohen, Wisdom from the Late Bronze Age (Atlanta 2013) 84–101.
TAPS	Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, New Series.
TAVO	Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients = Tübingen Atlas of the Middle East (Wiesbaden 1977–1994).
TBER	J.-M. Durand, Textes babyloniens d'époque récente.

TCL	Textes Cunéiformes. Musée du Louvre.
TCS	A. L. Oppenheim et al. (eds.), Texts from cuneiform sources.
TDP	R. Labat, Traité akkadien de diagnostics et pronostics médicaux.
THeth.	Texte der Hethiter (Heidelberg 1971 ff.).
TIM	Texts in the Iraq Museum.
TLT	C. A. Vincente, The 1987 Tell Leilan tablets dated by the Limmu Habil-kinu, 1–2.
TMH	xTexte und Materialien der Frau Professor Hilprecht Collection of Babylonian Antiquities im Eigentum der Universität Jena.
Torino 1	A. Archi/F. Pomponio, Testi cuneiformi neo-sumerici da Drehem: N. 0001–0412 [= Catalogo del Museo Egizio di Torino. Serie seconda, Collezioni 7, Milano 1990].
TPAK	C. Michel / P. Garelli, Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe.
Topoi (Suppl.)	Τόποι. Orient – Occident (Paris 1991 ff.); Suppl. (Paris / Le Caire 1997 ff.).
TSO	Texte und Studien zur Orientalistik (Hildesheim 1983 ff.).
TTYK	Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları(ndan) (= Publications of the Turkish Historical Society), Serial 5 = 5. Dizi (Ankara / Istanbul 1937 ff.); Serial 6 = 6. Dizi (7/1965 ff.); Serial 7 = 7. Dizi (1937 ff.); Serial 26 = 26. Dizi (3/1998 ff.).
TUAT	Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments 1–3 (München / Gütersloh 1982–1997).
UCP	University of California Publications (Berkeley 1907 ff.).
UET	Ur Excavations. Texts.
UF	Ugarit-Forschungen. Internationales Jahrbuch für die Altertumskunde Syrien-Palästinas.
UFBG	W. R. Mayer, Untersuchungen zur Formensprache der babylonischen „Gebetsbeschwörungen“.
UHKB	Uluslararası Hititoloji Kongresi Bildirileri (Acts of the International Congress of Hittitology).
VAT	Tablets in the collections of the Vorderasiatische Abteilung (Staatliche Museen zu Berlin).

VMOS	Vorderasiatische Forschungen der Max Freiherr von Oppenheim-Stiftung (Berlin / Saarbrücken / Wiesbaden 1976ff.).
VicOr.	Vicino Oriente. Annuario dell'Istituto di studi del Vicino Oriente dell'Università di Roma (Roma 1978ff.).
VOM	A. Finet (ed.), La Voix de l'opposition en Mésopotamie.
VS	Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der Königlichen Museen zu Berlin (Leipzig 1907–1917); continued by Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der Staatlichen Museen zu Berlin NF (Berlin / Mainz 1970ff.).
VT	Vetus Testamentum. A quarterly published by the International Organization for the Study of the Old Testament (Leiden [etc.] 1951ff.).
WAG	Tablets in the collections of the Walters Art Gallery.
WAW	Writings from the Ancient World (1990ff.).
Weidner Tn.	E. F. Weidner, Die Inschriften Tukulti-Ninurtas.
WHM	Tablets in the collections of The Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine, London.
Wiseman Treaties	Wiseman, D. J., The Vassal-Treaties of Esarhaddon, Iraq 20 (1958) 1–99.
WO	Welt des Orients.
WOO	Wiener Offene Orientalistik (Wien / Münster / Berlin 2002ff.).
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der Deutschen Orientgesellschaft.
WZKM	Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes.
YBC	Tablets in the Babylonian Collection, Yale University.
YOS	Yale Oriental Series.
ZA	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie.
ZABR	Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und Biblische Rechtsgeschichte.
ZAW	Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft.